

## Rock Slides in the Finger Lakes

The Finger Lakes region in New York State is known for massive rock slides. Sedimentary rock forms large gorge areas. It makes up the bulk of the rock walls in the Finger Lakes. It is soft and fractures easily. The danger to human life cannot be underestimated by the risk posed by potential rock falls. The New York State Office of Parks, Recreation and Historic Preserve take measures to protect people. They maintain barriers to areas that are dangerous. Rock falls are often caused by fractures. The fractures form as a result of swelling, separation of rock layers or geological shift. Natural fractures can run perpendicular to each other which may create an entire block that can fall or be knocked off. Although it does not commonly happen, large sections of rock may fall as a result of rain saturated porous limestone, shale or sandstone that adds weight to the already weakened section of rock resulting in gravity forcing the rock downward. Other causes of rock falls can be ice expansion or plant growth in the fractures of rock and rock falls could also be caused by extreme drying of the rock.

